



	Area under the curve	95% CI	P-value
(A) Mortality			
At diagnosis	0.668	0.607-0.729	<0.001
At 24 hours	0.724	0.655-0.792	<0.001
(B) VFD=0 at day 28			
At diagnosis	0.651	0.592-0.710	<0.001
At 24 hours	0.683	0.615-0.752	<0.001
(C) VFD ≤ 14 at day 28			
At diagnosis	0.641	0.582-0.699	<0.001
At 24 hours	0.620	0.548-0.693	<0.001

D

Supplementary Figure 1. Discriminative ability of Pediatric Acute Lung Injury Consensus Conference (PALICC) oxygenation categories at different time points for (A) mortality, (B) ventilator-free day (VFD)=0 at day 28, and (C) VFD ≤ 14 at day 28. (D) Receiver operating characteristic (ROC) curve analysis using PALICC categories at diagnosis, and at 24 hours afterward. CI: confidence interval.